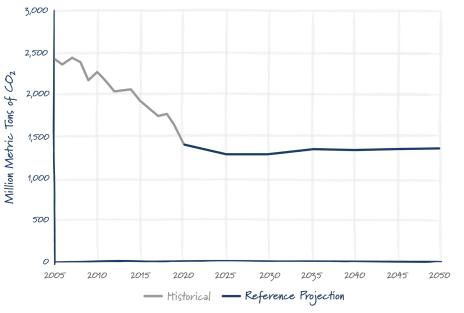


## **Rich Powell**

## Emerging Clean Generation Technologies August 31, 2021

## **U.S. Power Sector Emissions Could Flatline After 2025**

- Through 2025, a yearly average of:
  - - 16 GW of coal capacity
  - + 20 GW of NGCC
  - + 23 GW of renewables
- Following 2025, a yearly average of:
  - - 6 GW of nuclear
  - + 15 GW of NGCC
- Emissions remaining flat is an encouraging sign, but increasing load growth, and fewer coal to gas switch opportunities makes additional reductions more difficult

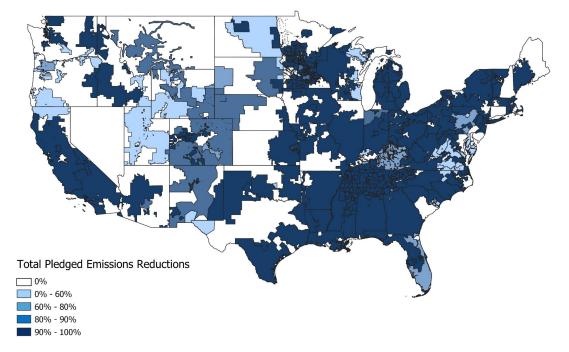


U.S. Electric Power Sector CO2 Emissions

Source: Clear Path to a Clean Energy Future

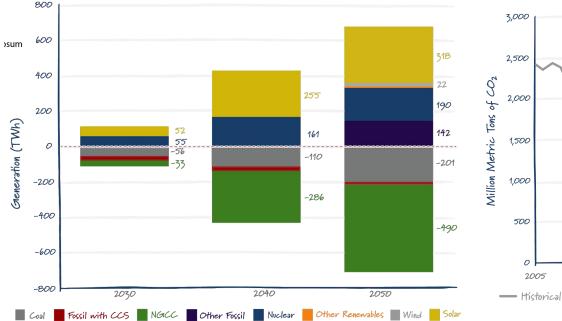
## **Utility Net Zero Targets Now Cover Over 70% of Customers**

Utility Decarbonization Targets

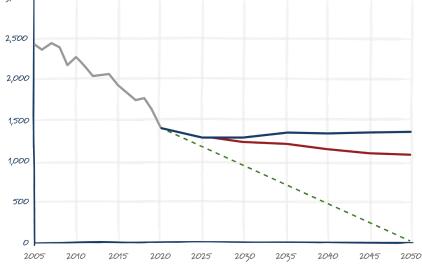


Source: Smart Electric Power Alliance Utility Decarbonization Tracker

## **Utility Commitments Narrow the Gap to Net-Zero**



#### Generation Difference Between Utility Commitments and Reference Scenarios

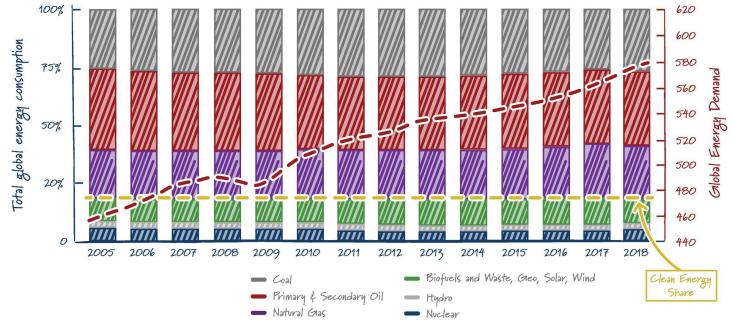


- Reference Projection - Utility Commitments --- Straightline to Zero

#### U.S. Electric Power Sector CO2 Emissions

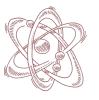
#### Source: Clear Path to a Clean Energy Future

## Share of Total Primary Energy Supply by Fuel Type



Source: International Energy Agency

# CLEARPATH



Nuclear



Storage



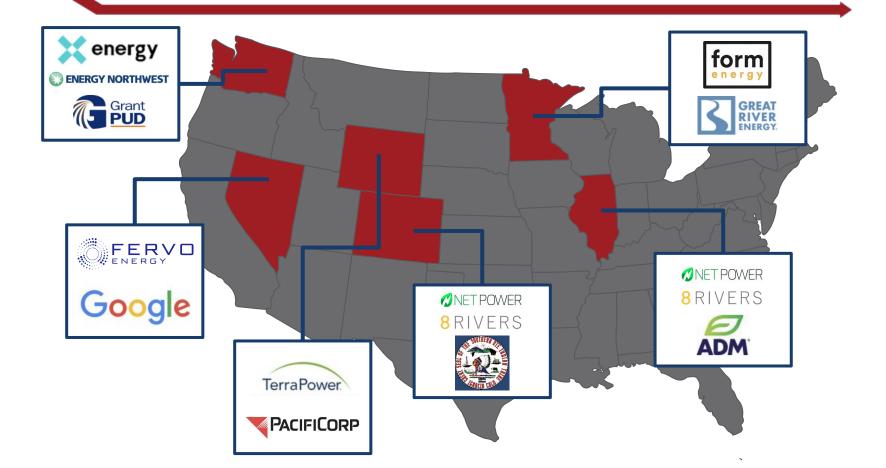
Natural Gas





Carbon Capture Hydropower Geothermal

### **Innovative Technologies to Watch**

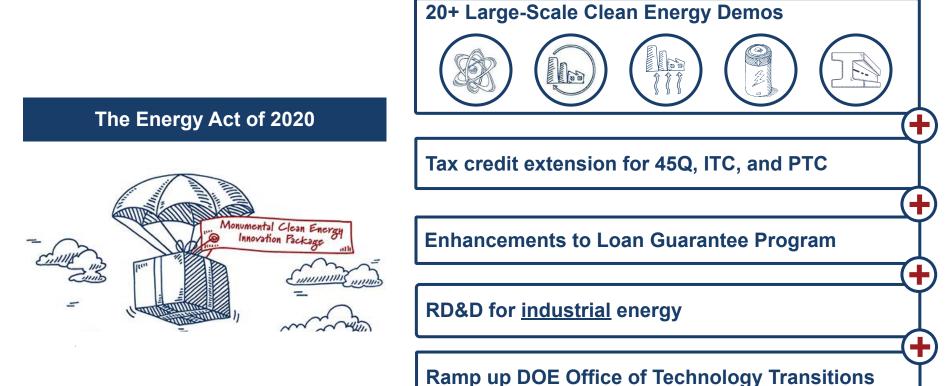


## **Progress Toward Moonshot Demonstration**

Program	Progress toward moonshot demonstration			Funding increase
	Applied research	FEED* studies	Demonstrations underway	since FY14
Energy Storage	<ul> <li></li> </ul>	<ul> <li></li> </ul>	<b>~</b>	268%
Nuclear	<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>	<ul> <li></li> </ul>	70%
Carbon Capture	<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>		33%
Geothermal	<ul> <li></li> </ul>		~	131%
ARPA-E	<ul> <li></li> </ul>		<ul> <li></li> </ul>	52%

\*FEED stands for Front-End Engineering Design

## **Biggest Climate Policy Success in Over a Decade**



- Bipartisan infrastructure bill was recently passed by the Senate
- Contains significant clean energy and climate RD&D investments, including:
  - \$27 billion for grid infrastructure
  - \$21.5 billion for a new office of clean energy demos
  - \$10.5 billion for hydrogen and DAC regional hubs
  - \$6 billion to support the existing civil nuclear fleet
- Expected to reduce emissions by a total of 160 million metric tons of CO2e per year over the next five years
  - Equivalent to all greenhouse gas emissions from aviation and rail in the United States







# **Rich Powell**

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